Abstract

This document describes a YANG model for Quality of Service (QoS) operational parameters.

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1. Introduction

This document defines a base YANG [RFC6020] [RFC7950] data module for Quality of Service (QoS) operational parameters. Remote Procedure Calls (RPC) or notification definition is currently not part of this document and will be added later if necessary. QoS configuration modules are defined by [I-D.asechoud-rtgwg-qos-model].

This document doesn’t include operational parameters for random-detect (RED), which is left to individual vendor to augment it.

Editorial Note: (To be removed by RFC Editor)

This draft contains several placeholder values that need to be replaced with finalized values at the time of publication. Please apply the following replacements:

- o "XXXX" --> the assigned RFC value for this draft both in this draft and in the YANG models under the revision statement.
- o The "revision" date in model, in the format XXXX-XX-XX, needs to be updated with the date the draft gets approved.

The YANG modules in this document conform to the Network Management Datastore Architecture (NMDA) [RFC8342].

1.1. Tree Diagrams

Tree diagrams used in this document follow the notation defined in [RFC8340]
2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

3. QoS Operational Model Design

QoS operational model include QoS policy applied to an interface in each direction of traffic. For each QoS policy applied to an interface the model further includes counters for associated Classifiers, Meters and Queues in a particular direction. To modularize and for reusability, grouping have been defined for various counters of Classfier, Meters and Queues. The target is assumed to be interface but the groupings can be used for any other target type where QoS policy is applied.

[I-D.aschoud-rtgwg-qos-model] defines various building blocks for applying a QoS Policy on a target. It includes QoS Policy configuration, which is a container of various classifiers and corresponding actions which are configured for traffic conditioning. This drafts defines the various counters for these building blocks.ietf-qos-oper module defined in this draft augments ietf-interfaces [RFC8343] module.

Classifier statistics contains counters for packets and bytes matched to the traffic in a direction and also average rate at which traffic is hitting a classifier. Classification criterion may be based on IP, MPLS or Ethernet. Counters defined in this draft are agnostic to underlying dataplane technology.

Statistics of meter is modeled based on commonly used algorithms in industry, Single Rate Tri Color Marking (srTCM) [RFC2697] meter, Two Rate Tri Color Marking (trTCM) [RFC2698] meter. Metering statistics includes counters corresponding to various rates configured. A metering container is referred by a metering identifier. This identifier could be a classifier name if the metering configuration is inline with classifier or it could be metering template name if the metering is configured as separate entity and associated with the classifier.

Queuing statistics includes counters corresponding to various queues associated with the policy. A queuing container is referred by queuing identifier. This identifier could be a classifier name if the queuing configuration is inline with classifier and hence there is one-to-one mapping between a classifier and a queue or it could be
a separate queue identifier if one or more than one classifiers are associated with a queue.

4. Modules Tree Structure

This document defines counters for classifiers, meters and queues.

Classifier statistics consists of list of classifier entries identified by a classifier entry name. Classifier counters include matched packets, bytes and average rate of traffic matching a particular classifier.

Metering statistics consists of meters identified by an identifier. Metering counters include conform, exceed, violate and drop packets and bytes.

Queuing counters include instantaneous, peak, average queue length, as well as output conform, exceed, tail drop packes and bytes.
module: ietf-qos-oper

augment /if:interfaces/if:interface:
  +--ro qos-interface-statistics
  +--ro qos-stats-per-direction*
    +--ro direction? identityref
   +--ro qos-classifier-statistics*
     | +--ro policy-name? string
     | +--ro classifier-entry-name? string
     | +--ro classifier-entry-statistics
     |   +--ro classified-pkts? uint64
     |   +--ro classified-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro classified-rate? uint64
     +--ro qos-named-statistics*
     | +--ro stats-name? string
     | +--ro pkts? uint64
     | +--ro bytes? uint64
     | +--ro rate? uint64
   +--ro metering-statistics*
     | +--ro policy-name? string
     | +--ro meter-id? string
     | +--ro conform-pkts? uint64
     | +--ro conform-bytes? uint64
     | +--ro conform-rate? uint64
     | +--ro exceed-pkts? uint64
     | +--ro exceed-bytes? uint64
     | +--ro exceed-rate? uint64
     | +--ro violate-pkts? uint64
     | +--ro violate-bytes? uint64
     | +--ro violate-rate? uint64
     | +--ro meter-drop-pkts? uint64
     | +--ro meter-drop-bytes? uint64
   +--ro queueing-statistics*
     | +--ro policy-name? string
     | +--ro queue-id? string
     | +--ro queueing-statistics
     |   +--ro output-conform-pkts? uint64
     |   +--ro output-conform-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro output-exceed-pkts? uint64
     |   +--ro output-exceed-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro queue-current-size-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro queue-average-size-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro queue-peak-size-bytes? uint64
     |   +--ro tailed-drop-pkts? uint64
     |   +--ro tailed-drop-bytes? uint64
5. Modules

5.1. IETF-QOS-OPER

<CODE BEGINS>file "ietf-qos-oper.yang"
module ietf-qos-oper {
  yang-version 1.1;
  prefix oper;
  import ietf-interfaces {
    prefix if;
    reference "RFC8343: A YANG Data Model for Interface Management";
  }
  organization "IETF RTG (Routing Area) Working Group";
  contact
    "WG Web: <http://tools.ietf.org/wg/rtgwg/>
    WG List: <mailto:rtgwg@ietf.org>
    WG Chair: Chris Bowers
      <mailto:cbowers@juniper.net>
    WG Chair: Jeff Tantsura
      <mailto:jefftant.ietf@gmail.com>
    Editor: Aseem Choudhary
      <mailto:asechoud@cisco.com>"
  description
    "This module contains a collection of YANG definitions for
    configuring qos specification implementations.
    Copyright (c) 2019 IETF Trust and the persons identified as
    authors of the code. All rights reserved.
    Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or
    without modification, is permitted pursuant to, and subject
    to the license terms contained in, the Simplified BSD License
    set forth in Section 4.c of the IETF Trust’s Legal Provisions
    This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX; see
    the RFC itself for full legal notices.";
  revision 2019-06-28 {
    description
      "Latest revision qos based policy applied to a target";
      reference "RFC XXXX: YANG Model for QoS Operational Parameters";
  }
  identity direction {
    description
      "This is identity of traffic direction";
  }
  identity inbound {
    base direction;
    description

"Direction of traffic coming into the network entry";
}
identity outbound {
  base direction;
  description
    "Direction of traffic going out of the network entry";
}

grouping classifier-entry-stats {
  description
    "Classifier Counters";
  container classifier-entry-statistics {
    config false;
    description
      
      This group defines the classifier filter statistics of
      each classifier entry
      
      leaf classified-pkts {
        type uint64;
        description
          "Number of total packets which filtered
          to a classifier-entry";
      }
      leaf classified-bytes {
        type uint64;
        description
          "Number of total bytes which filtered
          to a classifier-entry";
      }
      leaf classified-rate {
        type uint64;
        units "bits-per-second";
        description
          " Rate of average data flow through a
          classifier-entry";
      }
  }
}

grouping qos-named-stats {
  description
    "QoS matching statistics associated with a stats-name";
  leaf pkts {
    type uint64;
    description
      " Number of total matched packets associated
      to a statistics name";
  }
  leaf bytes {
type uint64;
description
"Number of total matched bytes associated
to a statistics name";

leaf rate {
  type uint64;
  units "bits-per-second";
  description
  "Rate of average matched data which is associated
to a statistics name";
}

grouping queuing-stats {
  description
  "Queuing Counters";
  container queuing-statistics {
    description
    "queue related statistics ";
    leaf output-conform-pkts {
      type uint64;
      description
      "Number of packets transmitted from queue which conform
to min-rate";
    }
    leaf output-conform-bytes {
      type uint64;
      description
      "Number of bytes transmitted from queue conform to
      min-rate";
    }
    leaf output-exceed-pkts {
      type uint64;
      description
      "Number of packets transmitted from queue which exceed
      min-rate but conform to max-rate";
    }
    leaf output-exceed-bytes {
      type uint64;
      description
      "Number of bytes transmitted from queue which exceed
      min-rate but conform to max-rate ";
    }
    leaf queue-current-size-bytes {
      type uint64;
      description
      "Number of bytes currently buffered ";
  }
leaf queue-average-size-bytes {
    type uint64;
    description
        "Average queue size in number of bytes";
}
leaf queue-peak-size-bytes {
    type uint64;
    description
        "Peak buffer queue size in bytes";
}
leaf tailed-drop-pkts {
    type uint64;
    description
        "Total number of packets tail-dropped";
}
leaf tailed-drop-bytes {
    type uint64;
    description
        "Total number of bytes tail-dropped";
}
grouping meter-stats {
    description
        "Metering Statistics";
    leaf conform-pkts {
        type uint64;
        description
            "Number of conform packets";
    }
    leaf conform-bytes {
        type uint64;
        description
            "Number of bytes of conform packets";
    }
    leaf conform-rate {
        type uint64;
        units "bits-per-second";
        description
            "Traffic Rate measured as conforming";
    }
    leaf exceed-pkts {
        type uint64;
        description
            "Number of packets counted as exceeding";
    }
    leaf exceed-bytes {
        type uint64;
        description
            "Total number of bytes exceed";
    }
leaf exceed-rate {
    type uint64;
    units "bits-per-second";
    description "Traffic Rate measured as exceeding";
}
leaf violate-pkts {
    type uint64;
    description "Number of packets counted as violating";
}
leaf violate-bytes {
    type uint64;
    description "Bytes of packets counted as violating";
}
leaf violate-rate {
    type uint64;
    units "bits-per-second";
    description "Traffic Rate measured as violating";
}
leaf meter-drop-pkts {
    type uint64;
    description "Number of packets dropped by meter";
}
leaf meter-drop-bytes {
    type uint64;
    description "Bytes of packets dropped by meter";
}

augment "/if:interfaces/if:interface" {
    description "Augments Qos Target Entry to Interface module";
}

container qos-interface-statistics {
    config false;
    description "Qos Interface statistics";

    list qos-stats-per-direction {
        description "Qos Interface statistics for ingress or egress direction";
    }
}
leaf direction {
  type identityref {
    base direction;
  }
  description
    "Direction fo the traffic flow either inbound or outbound";
}

list qos-classifier-statistics {
  description
    "Classifier Statistics for each Classifier Entry in a Policy applied in a particular direction";
  leaf policy-name {
    type string;
    description
      "Policy entry name";
  }
  leaf classifier-entry-name {
    type string;
    description
      "Classifier Entry Name";
  }
  uses classifier-entry-stats;
}

list qos-named-statistics {
  config false;
  description
    "Matched Statistics for a statistics-name";
  leaf stats-name {
    type string;
    description
      "Statistics name";
  }
  uses qos-named-stats;
}

list metering-statistics {
  config false;
  description
    "Statistics for each Meter associated with the Policy";
  reference
    "RFC2697: A Single Rate Three Color Marker,
    RFC2698: A Two Rate Three Color Marker";
  leaf policy-name {
    type string;
    description
      "Policy entry name";
  }
leaf meter-id {
  type string;
  description
    "Meter Identifier";
} uses meter-stats;

list queueing-statistics {
  config false;
  description
    "Statistics for each Queue associated with the Policy";
  leaf policy-name {
    type string;
    description
      "Policy entry name";
  }
  leaf queue-id {
    type string;
    description
      "Queue Identifier";
  }
  uses queuing-stats;
}

6. Security Considerations

7. Acknowledgement

8. References

8.1. Normative References

[I-D.asechoud-rtgwg-qos-model]
Choudhary, A., Jethanandani, M., Strahle, N., Aries, E.,
and I. Chen, "YANG Model for QoS", draft-asechoud-rtgwg-
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[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate
Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119,
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8.2. Informative References


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