A YANG data model for Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) and Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD)
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YANG [RFC6020] [RFC7950] is a data definition language that was introduced to model the configuration and running state of a device managed using network management protocols such as NETCONF [RFC6241] or RESTCONF [RFC8040]. YANG is now also being used as a component of wider management interfaces, such as CLIs.

This document defines a YANG data model that can be used to configure and manage Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) and Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD) devices. The protocol versions
include IGMPv1 [RFC1112], IGMPv2 [RFC2236], IGMPv3 [RFC3376], MLDv1 [RFC2710], and MLDv2 [RFC3810]. The core features of the IGMP and MLD protocols are defined as required. Non-core features are defined as optional in the provided data model.

The YANG model in this document conforms to the Network Management Datastore Architecture (NMDA).

1.1. Terminology

The terminology for describing YANG data models is found in [RFC6020] and [RFC7950].

The following abbreviations are used in this document and the defined model:

IGMP:

Internet Group Management Protocol [RFC3376].

MLD:

Multicast Listener Discovery [RFC3810].

SSM:

Source-Specific Multicast service model [RFC3569] [RFC4607].

1.2. Tree Diagrams

Tree diagrams used in this document follow the notation defined in [RFC8340].

1.3. Prefixes in Data Node Names

In this document, names of data nodes, actions, and other data model objects are often used without a prefix, as long as it is clear from the context in which YANG module each name is defined. Otherwise, names are prefixed using the standard prefix associated with the corresponding YANG module, as shown in Table 1.

+-----------+--------------------------+---------------------+
| Prefix    | YANG module              | Reference           |
+-----------+--------------------------+---------------------+
| yang      | ietf-yang-types          | [RFC6991]           |
| inet      | ietf-inet-types          | [RFC6991]           |
|          | ietf-interfaces          | [RFC8343]           |
| ip        | ietf-ip                  | [RFC8344]           |
| rt        | ietf-routing             | [RFC8349]           |
Table 1: Prefixes and Corresponding YANG Modules

2. Design of Data model

2.1. Scope of Model

The model covers IGMPv1 [RFC1112], IGMPv2 [RFC2236], IGMPv3 [RFC3376], MLDv1 [RFC2710], and MLDv2 [RFC3810].

This model does not cover other IGMP and MLD related protocols such as IGMP/MLD Proxy [RFC4605] or IGMP/MLD Snooping [RFC4541] etc., which will be specified in separate documents.

This model can be used to configure and manage various versions of IGMP and MLD protocols. The operational state data and statistics can be retrieved by this model. Even though there is no protocol specific notifications are defined in this model, the subscription and push mechanism defined in [I-D.ietf-netconf-subscribed-notifications] and [I-D.ietf-netconf-yang-push] can be used by the user to subscribe notifications on the data nodes in this model.

The model contains all basic configuration parameters to operate the protocols listed above. Depending on the implementation choices, some systems may not allow some of the advanced parameters configurable. The occasionally implemented parameters are modeled as optional features in this model, while the rarely implemented parameters are not included this model and left for augmentation. This model can be extended, and has been structured in a way that such extensions can be conveniently made.

The protocol parameters covered in this model can been seen from the model structure described in Section 3.

The protocol parameters that were considered but are not covered in this model are described in the following sections.

2.1.1. Parameters Not Covered at Global Level

The configuration parameters not covered on an IGMP instance or an MLD instance are:

- Explicit tracking
- Maximum transmit rate
2.1.2. Parameters Not Covered at Interface Level

The configuration parameters not covered on an IGMP interface or an MLD interface are:

- Disable router alert check
- Drop IGMP version 1, IGMP version 2, or MLD version 1
- Last member query count
- Maximum number of sources
- Other querier present time
- Passive mode
- Promiscuous mode
- Query before immediate leave
- Send router alert

2.2. Optional Capabilities

This model is designed to represent the capabilities of IGMP and MLD devices with various specifications, including the basic capability subsets of the IGMP and MLD protocols. The main design goals of this document are that the basic capabilities described in the model are supported by any major now-existing implementation, and that the configuration of all implementations meeting the specifications is easy to express through some combination of the optional features in the model and simple vendor augmentations.

There is also value in widely-supported features being standardized, to provide a standardized way to access these features, to save work for individual vendors, and so that mapping between different vendors' configuration is not needlessly complicated. Therefore this
model declares a number of features representing capabilities that not all deployed devices support.

The extensive use of feature declarations should also substantially simplify the capability negotiation process for a vendor’s IGMP and MLD implementations.

On the other hand, operational state parameters are not so widely designated as features, as there are many cases where the defaulting of an operational state parameter would not cause any harm to the system, and it is much more likely that an implementation without native support for a piece of operational state would be able to derive a suitable value for a state variable that is not natively supported.

2.3. Position of Address Family in Hierarchy

The protocol IGMP supports and only supports IPv4, while the protocol MLD supports and only supports IPv6. The data model defined in this document can be used for both IPv4 and IPv6 address families.

The current document defines IGMP and MLD as separate schema branches in the structure. One reason for this is to make it easier for implementations which may optionally choose to support specific address families. Another reason is that the names of objects may be different between the IPv4 (IGMP) and IPv6 (MLD) address families.

3. Module Structure

This model augments the core routing data model specified in [RFC8349].

```
  +---rw routing
  |    +---rw router-id?
  |    +---rw control-plane-protocols
  |         |    +---rw control-plane-protocol* [type name]
  |         |          |    +---rw type
  |         |          |    +---rw name
  |         |          |    +---rw igmp <= Augmented by this Model
  |         |          |          ...  <= Augmented by this Model
  |         |          |          +---rw mld
  |         |          |          ...  
```

The "igmp" container instantiates an IGMP protocol of version IGMPv1, IGMPv2, or IGMPv3. The "mld" container instantiates an MLD protocol of version MLDv1 or MLDv2.
The YANG data model defined in this document conforms to the Network Management Datastore Architecture (NMDA) [RFC8342]. The operational state data is combined with the associated configuration data in the same hierarchy [RFC8407].

A configuration data node is marked as mandatory only when its value must be provided by the user. Where nodes are not essential to protocol operation, they are marked as optional. Some other nodes are essential but have a default specified, so that they are also optional and need not be configured explicitly.

3.1. IGMP Configuration and Operational State

The IGMP data is modeled as a schema subtree augmenting the "control-plane-protocol" data node under "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols" in the module ietf-routing, following the convention described in [RFC8349]. The identity "igmp" derived from the "rt:control-plane-protocol" base identity is defined to indicate a control-plane-protocol instance is for IGMP.

The IGMP subtree is a three-level hierarchy structure as listed below:

   Global level: Including IGMP configuration and operational state attributes for the entire IGMP protocol instance in this router.

   Interface-global level: Including configuration data nodes that are applicable to all the interfaces whose corresponding nodes are not defined or not configured at the interface level. For such a node at the interface level, the system uses the same value of the corresponding node at the interface-global level.

   Interface level: Including IGMP configuration and operational state attributes specific to the given interface. For a configuration node at the interface level, there may exist a corresponding configuration node with the same name at the interface-global level. The value configured on a node at the interface level overrides the value configured on the corresponding node at the interface-global level.

```
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
  /rt:control-plane-protocol:
    +--rw igmp {feature-igmp}?
      +--rw global
        |   +--rw enable? boolean {global-admin-enable}?
        |   +--rw max-entries? uint32 {global-max-entries}?
        |   +--rw max-groups? uint32 {global-max-groups}?
        +--ro entries-count? uint32
        +--ro groups-count? uint32
```
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| +--ro statistics
|     +--ro discontinuity-time?   yang:date-and-time
|     +--ro error
|         +--ro total?       yang:counter64
|         +--ro query?       yang:counter64
|         +--ro report?      yang:counter64
|         +--ro leave?       yang:counter64
|         +--ro checksum?    yang:counter64
|         +--ro too-short?   yang:counter64
|     +--ro received
|         +--ro total?    yang:counter64
|         +--ro query?    yang:counter64
|         +--ro report?   yang:counter64
|         +--ro leave?    yang:counter64
|     +--ro sent
|         +--ro total?    yang:counter64
|         +--ro query?    yang:counter64
|         +--ro report?   yang:counter64
|         +--ro leave?    yang:counter64
| +--rw interfaces
|     +--rw last-member-query-interval?  uint16
|     +--rw query-interval?   uint16
|     +--rw query-max-response-time?  uint16
|     +--rw require-router-alert? boolean
|         {intf-require-router-alert}?
|     +--rw robustness-variable?  uint8
|     +--rw version?     uint8
|     +--rw max-groups-per-interface?  uint32
|         {intf-max-groups}?
|     +--rw interface* [interface-name]
|         +--rw interface-name  if:interface-ref
|         +--rw last-member-query-interval?  uint16
|         +--rw query-interval?   uint16
|         +--rw query-max-response-time?  uint16
|         +--rw require-router-alert? boolean
|             {intf-require-router-alert}?
|         +--rw robustness-variable?  uint8
|         +--rw version?     uint8
|         +--rw enable?       boolean
|             {intf-admin-enable}?
|         +--rw group-policy?  |
|             - > /acl:acls/acl/name
|         +--rw immediate-leave?  empty
|             {intf-immediate-leave}?
|         +--rw max-groups?  uint32
|             {intf-max-groups}?
|         +--rw max-group-sources?  uint32
|             {intf-max-group-sources}?
|         +--rw source-policy?
3.2. MLD Configuration and Operational State

The MLD data is modeled as a schema subtree augmenting the "control-plane-protocol" data node under "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-
The MLD subtree is a three-level hierarchy structure as listed below:

Global level: Including MLD configuration and operational state attributes for the entire MLD protocol instance in this router.

Interface-global level: Including configuration data nodes that are applicable to all the interfaces whose corresponding nodes are not defined or not configured at the interface level. For such a node at the interface level, the system uses the same value of the corresponding node at the interface-global level.

Interface level: Including MLD configuration and operational state attributes specific to the given interface. For a configuration node at the interface level, there may exist a corresponding configuration node with the same name at the interface-global level. The value configured on a node at the interface level overrides the value configured on the corresponding node at the interface-global level.

```
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
   /rt:control-plane-protocol:
      +--rw mld {feature-mld}?
         +--rw global
            |  +--rw enable?                    boolean {global-admin-enable}?
            |  +--rw max-entries?                uint32 {global-max-entries}?
            |  +--rw max-groups?                 uint32 {global-max-groups}?
            |  +--ro entries-count?              uint32
            |  +--ro groups-count?               uint32
            |  +--ro statistics
            |     +--ro discontinuity-time?      yang:date-and-time
            |     +--ro error
            |        +--ro total?                yang:counter64
            |        +--ro query?                yang:counter64
            |        +--ro report?               yang:counter64
            |        +--ro leave?                yang:counter64
            |        +--ro checksum?             yang:counter64
            |        +--ro too-short?            yang:counter64
            |  +--ro received
            |     +--ro total?                   yang:counter64
            |     +--ro query?                   yang:counter64
            |     +--ro report?                  yang:counter64
            |     +--ro leave?                   yang:counter64
            |     +--ro sent
```
```
|  +--ro total?           yang:counter64 |
|  +--ro query?           yang:counter64 |
|  +--ro report?          yang:counter64 |
|  +--ro leave?           yang:counter64 |
|  +--rw interfaces      |
|    +--rw last-member-query-interval? uint16 |
|    +--rw query-interval? uint16 |
|    +--rw query-max-response-time? uint16 |
|    +--rw require-router-alert? boolean |
|       |     (intf-require-router-alert)? |
|    +--rw robustness-variable? uint8 |
|    +--rw version?        uint8 |
|    +--rw max-groups-per-interface? uint32 |
|       |     (intf-max-groups)? |
|    +--rw interface*      [interface-name] |
|       |     if:interface-ref |
|       |     +--rw interface-name if:interface-ref |
|       |       |     +--rw last-member-query-interval? uint16 |
|       |       |     +--rw query-interval? uint16 |
|       |       |     +--rw query-max-response-time? uint16 |
|       |       |     +--rw require-router-alert? boolean |
|       |       |       |     (intf-require-router-alert)? |
|       |       |     +--rw robustness-variable? uint8 |
|       |       |     +--rw version?        uint8 |
|       |       |     +--rw enable?         boolean |
|       |       |       |     (intf-admin-enable)? |
|       |       |     +--rw group-policy?   |
|       |       |       |       |     -> /acl:acls/acl/name |
|       |       |       |       |       |     +--rw immediate-leave? empty |
|       |       |       |       |       |     +--rw max-groups? uint32 |
|       |       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-max-groups)? |
|       |       |       |       |       |     +--rw max-group-sources? uint32 |
|       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-max-group-sources)? |
|       |       |       |       |     +--rw source-policy?   |
|       |       |       |       |       |     -> /acl:acls/acl/name (intf-source-policy)? |
|       |       |       |       |     +--rw verify-source-subnet? empty |
|       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-verify-source-subnet)? |
|       |       |       |       |     +--rw explicit-tracking? empty |
|       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-explicit-tracking)? |
|       |       |       |       |     +--rw exclude-lite? empty |
|       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-exclude-lite)? |
|       |       |       |     +--rw join-group*      |
|       |       |       |       |     rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address |
|       |       |       |       |       |     (intf-join-group)? |
|       |     +--rw ssm-map*       |
|       |       |     [ssm-map-source-addr ssm-map-group-policy] |
|       |       |     (intf-ssm-map)? |
|       |       |     +--rw ssm-map-source-addr ssm-map-ipv6-addr-type |
|       |       |     +--rw ssm-map-group-policy string |
```
3.3. IGMP and MLD RPC

IGMP and MLD each have one RPC which clears the group membership cache entries for that protocol.

rpcs:
  +--x clear-igmp-groups {feature-igmp, rpc-clear-groups}?
    |  +--w input
    |      +--w interface-name? leafref
    |      +--w group-address?
    |          rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address
    |          +--w source-address?
    |              rt-types:ipv4-multicast-source-address
  +--x clear-mld-groups {feature-mld, rpc-clear-groups}?
    |  +--w input
    |      +--w interface-name? leafref {feature-mld}?
    |      +--w group-address?
    |          rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address
    |          +--w source-address?
rt-types:ipv6-multicast-source-address

4. IGMP and MLD YANG Module

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-igmp-mld@2019-04-03.yang"
module ietf-igmp-mld {
    yang-version 1.1;
    namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-igmp-mld";
    prefix igmp-mld;

    import ietf-inet-types {
        prefix "inet";
        reference "RFC 6991: Common YANG Data Types";
    }

    import ietf-yang-types {
        prefix "yang";
        reference "RFC 6991: Common YANG Data Types";
    }

    import ietf-routing-types {
        prefix "rt-types";
        reference "RFC 8294: Common YANG Data Types for the Routing Area";
    }

    import ietf-access-control-list {
        prefix "acl";
        reference "RFC 8519: YANG Data Model for Network Access Control Lists (ACLs)";
    }

    import ietf-routing {
        prefix "rt";
        reference "RFC 8349: A YANG Data Model for Routing Management (NMDA Version)";
    }

    import ietf-interaces {
        prefix "if";
        reference "RFC 8343: A YANG Data Model for Interface Management";
    }

    import ietf-ip {
        prefix ip;
        reference "RFC 8344: A YANG Data Model for IP Management";
    }

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[Page 13]
The module defines the configuration and operational state for the Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) and Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD) protocols.

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This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX; see the RFC itself for full legal notices.

// RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number and remove
// this note
revision 2019-04-03 {
    description
        "Initial revision.";

    reference
        "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for IGMP and MLD";
}

/*
 * Features
 */

feature feature-igmp {
    description
        "Support IGMP protocol for IPv4 group membership record.";
}

feature feature-mld {
    description
        "Support MLD protocol for IPv6 group membership record.";
}

feature global-admin-enable {
    description
        "Support global configuration to enable or disable protocol.";
}

feature global-interface-config {
    description
        "Support global configuration applied for all interfaces.";
}

feature global-max-entries {
    description
        "Support configuration of global max-entries.";
}

feature global-max-groups {
    description
        "Support configuration of global max-groups.";
}

feature intf-admin-enable {
    description
        "Support configuration of interface administrative enabling.";
}

feature intf-immediate-leave {
    description
        "Support configuration of interface immediate-leave.";
}
feature intf-join-group {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface join-group."
}

feature intf-max-groups {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface max-groups."
}

feature intf-max-group-sources {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface max-group-sources."
}

feature intf-require-router-alert {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface require-router-alert."
}

feature intf-source-policy {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface source policy."
}

feature intf-ssm-map {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface ssm-map."
}

feature intf-static-group {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface static-group."
}

feature intf-verify-source-subnet {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface verify-source-subnet."
}

feature intf-explicit-tracking {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface explicit-tracking hosts."
}

feature intf-exclude-lite {
    description
    "Support configuration of interface exclude-lite."
}
feature per-interface-config {
    description
    "Support per interface configuration.";
}

feature rpc-clear-groups {
    description
    "Support rpc’s to clear groups.";
}

typedef ssm-map-ipv4-addr-type {
    type union {
        type enumeration {
            enum 'policy' {
                description
                "Source address is specified in SSM map policy.";
            }
        }
        type inet:ipv4-address;
    }
    description
    "Multicast source IP address type for SSM map.";
} // source-ipv4-addr-type

typedef ssm-map-ipv6-addr-type {
    type union {
        type enumeration {
            enum 'policy' {
                description
                "Source address is specified in SSM map policy.";
            }
        }
        type inet:ipv6-address;
    }
    description
    "Multicast source IP address type for SSM map.";
} // source-ipv6-addr-type

identity igmp {
    base "rt:control-plane-protocol";
    description "IGMP protocol.";
}
identity mld {
    base "rt:control-plane-protocol";
    description "MLD protocol."
    reference
        "RFC3810: Multicast Listener Discovery Version 2 (MLDv2) for IPv6.";
}

/*
 * Groupings
 */
grouping global-config-attributes {
    description
        "This grouping is used in either IGMP schema or MLD schema.
        When used in IGMP schema, this grouping contains the global
        configuration for IGMP;
        when used in MLD schema, this grouping contains the global
        configuration for MLD.";

    leaf enable {
        if-feature global-admin-enable;
        type boolean;
        default true;
        description
            "When this grouping is used for IGMP, this leaf indicates
             whether IGMP is enabled ('true') or disabled ('false')
             in the routing instance.
             When this grouping is used for MLD, this leaf indicates
             whether MLD is enabled ('true') or disabled ('false')
             in the routing instance.";
    }

    leaf max-entries {
        if-feature global-max-entries;
        type uint32;
        description
            "When this grouping is used for IGMP, this leaf indicates
             the maximum number of entries in the IGMP instance.
             When this grouping is used for MLD, this leaf indicates
             the maximum number of entries in the MLD instance.
             If this leaf is not specified, the number of entries is not
             limited.";
    }

    leaf max-groups {
        if-feature global-max-groups;
        type uint32;
    }
- The time on the most recent occasion at which any one
or more of the statistic counters suffered a discontinuity. If no such discontinuities have occurred since the last re-initialization of the local management subsystem, then this node contains the time the local management subsystem re-initialized itself.

} // statistics
} // global-state-attributes

grouping global-statistics-error {
  description
    "A grouping defining statistics attributes for errors.";

  uses global-statistics-sent-received;

  leaf checksum {
    type yang:counter64;
    description
      "The number of checksum errors.";
  }

  leaf too-short {
    type yang:counter64;
    description
      "The number of messages that are too short.";
  }

} // global-statistics-error

grouping global-statistics-sent-received {
  description
    "A grouping defining statistics attributes.";

  leaf total {
    type yang:counter64;
    description
      "The number of total messages.";
  }

  leaf query {
    type yang:counter64;
  }

} // global-statistics-sent-received
description
"The number of query messages.";
}
leaf report {
  type yang:counter64;
  description
  "The number of report messages.";
}
leaf leave {
  type yang:counter64;
  description
  "The number of leave messages.";
}
} // global-statistics-sent-received

grouping interface-global-config-attributes {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to the interface-global level
  whose per interface attributes are not configured.";
  leaf max-groups-per-interface {
    if-feature intf-max-groups;
    type uint32;
    description
    "The maximum number of groups associated with each interface.
     If this leaf is not specified, the number of groups is not
     limited.";
  }
} //interface-global-config-attributes

grouping interface-common-config-attributes {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to both the interface-global
  level and interface level.";
  leaf last-member-query-interval {
    type uint16 {
      range "1..1023";
    }
    units seconds;
    default 1;
    description
    "Last Member Query Interval, which may be tuned to modify the
    leave latency of the network.";
    reference "RFC3376. Sec. 8.8.";
  }
  leaf query-interval {
    type uint16 {
      range "1..31744";
    }
  }
} //interface-common-config-attributes
units seconds;
default 125;
description
"The Query Interval is the interval between General Queries sent by the Querier. In RFC3376, Querier's Query Interval (QQI) is represented from the Querier’s Query Interval Code in query message as follows:
If QQIC < 128, QQI = QQIC.
If QQIC >= 128, QQIC represents a floating-point value as follows:
   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
  +-----+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
 |1| exp | mant |
  +-----+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
QQI = (mant | 0x10) << (exp + 3).
The maximum value of QQI is 31744."
reference "RFC3376. Sec. 4.1.7, 8.2, 8.14.2.";
}
leaf query-max-response-time {
    type uint16 {
        range "1..1023";
    }
    units seconds;
default 10;
description
"Query maximum response time specifies the maximum time allowed before sending a responding report.";
reference "RFC3376. Sec. 4.1.1, 8.3, 8.14.3.";
}
leaf require-router-alert {
    if-feature intf-require-router-alert;
type boolean;
default false;
description
"Protocol packets should contain router alert IP option.";
}
leaf robustness-variable {
    type uint8 {
        range "1..7";
    }
default 2;
description
"Querier’s Robustness Variable allows tuning for the expected packet loss on a network.";
reference "RFC3376. Sec. 4.1.6, 8.1, 8.14.1.";
} // interface-common-config-attributes
grouping interface-common-config-attributes-igmp {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to both the interface-global
  level and interface level for IGMP.";

  uses interface-common-config-attributes;
  leaf version {
    type uint8 {
      range "1..3";
    }
    default 2;
    description "IGMP version.";
    reference "RFC1112, RFC2236, RFC3376.";
  }
}

grouping interface-common-config-attributes-mld {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to both the interface-global
  level and interface level for MLD.";

  uses interface-common-config-attributes;
  leaf version {
    type uint8 {
      range "1..2";
    }
    default 2;
    description "MLD version.";
    reference "RFC2710, RFC3810.";
  }
}

grouping interfaces-config-attributes-igmp {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to the interface-global
  level for IGMP.";

  uses interface-common-config-attributes-igmp;
  uses interface-global-config-attributes;
}

grouping interfaces-config-attributes-mld {
  description
  "Configuration attributes applied to the interface-global
  level for MLD.";

  uses interface-common-config-attributes-mld;
  uses interface-global-config-attributes;
}
grouping interface-level-config-attributes {
    description
        "This grouping is used in either IGMP schema or MLD schema. When used in IGMP schema, this grouping contains the IGMP configuration attributes that are defined at the interface level but are not defined at the interface-global level; when used in MLD schema, this grouping contains the MLD configuration attributes that are defined at the interface level but are not defined at the interface-global level.";

    leaf enable {
        if-feature intf-admin-enable;
        type boolean;
        default true;
        description
            "When this grouping is used for IGMP, this leaf indicates whether IGMP is enabled ('true') or disabled ('false') on the interface. When this grouping is used for MLD, this leaf indicates whether MLD is enabled ('true') or disabled ('false') on the interface."
    }

    leaf group-policy {
        type leafref {
            path "/acl:acls/acl:acl/acl:name";
        }
        description
            "When this grouping is used for IGMP, this leaf specifies the name of the access policy used to filter the IGMP membership. When this grouping is used for MLD, this leaf specifies the name of the access policy used to filter the MLD membership. A device can restrict the length and value of this name, with the possibility that space and certain special characters are not allowed. If this leaf is not specified, no policy is applied, and all packets received from this interface are accepted."
    }

    leaf immediate-leave {
        if-feature intf-immediate-leave;
        type empty;
        description
            "When this grouping is used for IGMP, the presence of this leaf requests IGMP to perform an immediate leave upon receiving an IGMPv2 leave message. If the router is IGMP-enabled, it sends an IGMP last member query with a last member query response time. However, the
router does not wait for the response time before it prunes the group.
When this grouping is used for MLD, the presence of this leaf requests MLD to perform an immediate leave upon receiving an MLDv1 leave message.
If the router is MLD-enabled, it sends an MLD last member query with a last member query response time. However, the router does not wait for the response time before it prunes the group.

leaf max-groups {
  if-feature intf-max-groups;
  type uint32;
  description
  "When this grouping is used for IGMP, this leaf indicates the maximum number of groups associated with the IGMP interface.
  When this grouping is used for MLD, this leaf indicates the maximum number of groups associated with the MLD interface.
  If this leaf is not specified, the number of groups is not limited."
}

leaf max-group-sources {
  if-feature intf-max-group-sources;
  type uint32;
  description
  "The maximum number of group sources.
  If this leaf is not specified, the number of group sources is not limited."
}

leaf source-policy {
  if-feature intf-source-policy;
  type leafref {
    path "/acl:acls/acl:acl/acl:name";
  }
  description
  "Name of the access policy used to filter sources.
  A device can restrict the length and value of this name, with the possibility that space and certain special characters are not allowed.
  If this leaf is not specified, no policy is applied, and all packets received from this interface are accepted."
}

leaf verify-source-subnet {
  if-feature intf-verify-source-subnet;
  type empty;
  description
  "If present, the interface accepts packets with matching
leaf explicit-tracking {
  if-feature intf-explicit-tracking;
  type empty;
  description
  "When this grouping is used for IGMP, the presence of this leaf enables IGMP-based explicit membership tracking function for multicast routers and IGMP proxy devices supporting IGMPv3.
  When this grouping is used for MLD, the presence of this leaf enables MLD-based explicit membership tracking function for multicast routers and MLD proxy devices supporting MLDv2.
  The explicit membership tracking function contributes to saving network resources and shortening leave latency.";
}

leaf exclude-lite {
  if-feature intf-exclude-lite;
  type empty;
  description
  "When this grouping is used for IGMP, the presence of this leaf enables the support of the simplified EXCLUDE filter in the Lightweight IGMPv3 protocol, which simplifies the standard versions of IGMPv3.
  When this grouping is used for MLD, the presence of this leaf enables the support of the simplified EXCLUDE filter in the Lightweight MLDv2 protocol, which simplifies the standard versions of MLDv2.";
  reference "RFC5790";
}

} // interface-level-config-attributes

grouping interface-config-attributes-igmp {
  description
  "Per interface configuration attributes for IGMP.";
}

  uses interface-common-config-attributes-igmp;
  uses interface-level-config-attributes;
  leaf-list join-group {
    if-feature intf-join-group;
    type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address;
    description
    "The router joins this multicast group on the interface.";
  }
  list ssm-map {
    if-feature intf-ssm-map;
    key "ssm-map-source-addr ssm-map-group-policy"
    description "The policy for (*,G) mapping to (S,G).";
leaf ssm-map-source-addr {
    type ssm-map-ipv4-addr-type;
    description
    "Multicast source IPv4 address.";
}
leaf ssm-map-group-policy {
    type string;
    description
    "Name of the policy used to define ssm-map rules.
    A device can restrict the length
    and value of this name, possibly space and special
    characters are not allowed.";
}

list static-group {
    if-feature intf-static-group;
    key "group-addr source-addr";
    description
    "A static multicast route, (*,G) or (S,G).";
    leaf group-addr {
        type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address;
        description
        "Multicast group IPv4 address.";
    }
    leaf source-addr {
        type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-source-address;
        description
        "Multicast source IPv4 address.";
    }
}

// interface-config-attributes-igmp

grouping interface-config-attributes-mld {
    description
    "Per interface configuration attributes for MLD.";
    uses interface-common-config-attributes-mld;
    uses interface-level-config-attributes;
    leaf-list join-group {
        if-feature intf-join-group;
        type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
        description
        "The router joins this multicast group on the interface.";
    }
    list ssm-map {
        if-feature intf-ssm-map;
        key "ssm-map-source-addr ssm-map-group-policy";
description "The policy for (*,G) mapping to (S,G).";
leaf ssm-map-source-addr {
    type ssm-map-ipv6-addr-type;
    description "Multicast source IPv6 address.";
}
leaf ssm-map-group-policy {
    type string;
    description "Name of the policy used to define ssm-map rules. A device can restrict the length and value of this name, possibly space and special characters are not allowed.";
}
list static-group {
    if-feature intf-static-group;
    key "group-addr source-addr";
    description "A static multicast route, (*.G) or (S,G).";
    leaf group-addr {
        type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
        description "Multicast group IPv6 address.";
    }
    leaf source-addr {
        type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-source-address;
        description "Multicast source IPv6 address.";
    }
}
// interface-config-attributes-mld

grouping interface-state-attributes-igmp-mld {
    description "Per interface state attributes for both IGMP and MLD.";
    leaf oper-status {
        type enumeration {
            enum up {
                description "Ready to pass packets.";
            }
            enum down {
                description "The interface does not pass any packets.";
            }
        }
    }
}
config false;
mandatory true;
description
  "Indicates whether the operational state of the interface
  is up or down.";
}
} // interface-config-attributes-igmp-mld

grouping interface-state-attributes-igmp {
  description
  "Per interface state attributes for IGMP.";

  uses interface-state-attributes-igmp-mld;

  leaf querier {
    type inet:ipv4-address;
    config false;
    mandatory true;
    description "The querier address in the subnet";
  }

  leaf-list joined-group {
    if-feature intf-join-group;
    type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address;
    config false;
    description "The routers that joined this multicast group.";
  }

  list group {
    key "group-address";
    config false;
    description
      "Multicast group membership information
      that joined on the interface.";

    leaf group-address {
      type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address;
      description
        "Multicast group address.";
    }

    uses interface-state-group-attributes-igmp-mld;

    leaf last-reporter {
      type inet:ipv4-address;
      description
        "The IPv4 address of the last host which has sent the
        report to join the multicast group.";
    }

    list source {
      key "source-address";
      description
        "List of multicast source information

of the multicast group.

leaf source-address {
    type inet:ipv4-address;
    description
        "Multicast source address in group record.";
}
uses interface-state-source-attributes-igmp-mld;
leaf last-reporter {
    type inet:ipv4-address;
    description
        "The IPv4 address of the last host which has sent the report to join the multicast source and group.";
}
list host {
    if-feature intf-explicit-tracking;
    key "host-address";
    description
        "List of hosts with the membership for the specific multicast source-group.";
    leaf host-address {
        type inet:ipv4-address;
        description
            "The IPv6 address of the host.";
    }
    uses interface-state-host-attributes-igmp-mld;
} // list host
} // list source
} // interface-state-attributes-igmp

grouping interface-state-attributes-mld {
    description
        "Per interface state attributes for MLD.";
    uses interface-state-attributes-igmp-mld;
    leaf querier {
        type inet:ipv6-address;
        config false;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The querier address in the subnet.";
    }
    leaf-list joined-group {
        if-feature intf-join-group;
        type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
        config false;
        description
            "The multicast group address in the subnet.";
    }
} // interface-state-attributes-mld

"The routers that joined this multicast group."

list group {
  key "group-address";
  config false;
  description
    "Multicast group membership information
    that joined on the interface."

  leaf group-address {
    type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
    description
      "Multicast group address.";
  }

  uses interface-state-group-attributes-igmp-mld;

  leaf last-reporter {
    type inet:ipv6-address;
    description
      "The IPv6 address of the last host which has sent the
      report to join the multicast group.";
  }

list source {
  key "source-address";
  description
    "List of multicast sources of the multicast group."

  leaf source-address {
    type inet:ipv6-address;
    description
      "Multicast source address in group record";
  }

  uses interface-state-source-attributes-igmp-mld;

  leaf last-reporter {
    type inet:ipv6-address;
    description
      "The IPv6 address of the last host which has sent the
      report to join the multicast source and group.";
  }

list host {
  if-feature intf-explicit-tracking;
  key "host-address";
  description
    "List of hosts with the membership for the specific
    multicast source-group.";

  leaf host-address {
    type inet:ipv6-address;
    description
      "The IPv6 address of the host.";
  }

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uses interface-state-host-attributes-igmp-mld;
} // list host
} // list source
} // list group
} // interface-state-attributes-mld

grouping interface-state-group-attributes-igmp-mld {
    description
        "Per interface state attributes for both IGMP and MLD groups."
    
    leaf expire {
        type uint32;
        units seconds;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The time left before multicast group state expires.";
    }

    leaf filter-mode {
        type enumeration {
            enum "include" {
                description
                    "In include mode, reception of packets sent to the specified multicast address is requested only from those IP source addresses listed in the source-list parameter";
            }
            enum "exclude" {
                description
                    "In exclude mode, reception of packets sent to the given multicast address is requested from all IP source addresses except those listed in the source-list parameter.";
            }
        }
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Filter mode for a multicast group, may be either include or exclude.";
    }

    leaf up-time {
        type uint32;
        units seconds;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The elapsed time since the device created multicast group record.";
    }
}
grouping interface-state-source-attributes-igmp-mld {
  description
     "Per interface state attributes for both IGMP and MLD
     source-group records.";

  leaf expire {
    type uint32;
    units seconds;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "The time left before multicast source-group state expires.";
  }

  leaf up-time {
    type uint32;
    units seconds;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "The elapsed time since the device created multicast
       source-group record.";
  }

  leaf host-count {
    if-feature intf-explicit-tracking;
    type uint32;
    description
      "The number of host addresses.";
  }
}

grouping interface-state-host-attributes-igmp-mld {
  description
     "Per interface state attributes for both IGMP and MLD
     hosts of source-group records.";

  leaf host-filter-mode {
    type enumeration {
      enum "include" {
        description
          "In include mode";
      }
      enum "exclude" {
        description
          "In exclude mode.";
      }
    } mandatory true;
    description
      "Filter mode for a multicast membership
host may be either include or exclude.
} // interface-state-host-attributes-igmp-mld

/*
 * Configuration and Operational state data nodes (NMDA version)
 */
augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/
   + "rt:control-plane-protocol" {
   when "derived-from-or-self(rt:type, 'igmp-mld:igmp')" {
   description
   "This augmentation is only valid for a control-plane
   protocol instance of IGMP (type 'igmp').";
   }
   description
   "IGMP augmentation to routing control plane protocol
   configuration and state.";
}

container igmp {
   if-feature feature-igmp;
   description
   "IGMP configuration and operational state data.";
}

container global {
   description
   "Global attributes.";
   uses global-config-attributes;
   uses global-state-attributes;
}

container interfaces {
   description
   "Containing a list of interfaces.";
   uses interfaces-config-attributes-igmp {
      if-feature global-interface-config;
   }
   list interface {
      key "interface-name";
      description
      "List of IGMP interfaces.";
      leaf interface-name {
         type if:interface-ref;
         must "/if:interfaces/if:interface[if:name = current()]/" 
         + "ip:ipv4" {
            description
            "The interface must have IPv4 configured, either
            enabled or disabled.";
         }
      }
   }
}
augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" 
+ "rt:control-plane-protocol" {
  when "derived-from-or-self(rt:type, 'igmp-mld:mld')" {
    description
      "This augmentation is only valid for a control-plane 
      protocol instance of IGMP (type 'mld').";
  }
  description
    "MLD augmentation to routing control plane protocol 
    configuration and state.";

container mld {
  if-feature feature-mld;
  description
    "MLD configuration and operational state data.";

container global {
  description
    "Global attributes.";

  uses global-config-attributes;
  uses global-state-attributes;
}

container interfaces {
  description
    "Containing a list of interfaces.";

  uses interfaces-config-attributes-mld {
    if-feature global-interface-config;
  }

list interface {
  key "interface-name";
  description
    "List of MLD interfaces.";

  leaf interface-name {

type if:interface-ref;
must "/if:interfaces/if:interface[if:name = current()]/*
  + "ip:ipv6" {
    description
    "The interface must have IPv6 configured, either
    enabled or disabled.";
  }
}

uses interface-config-attributes-mld {
  if-feature per-interface-config;
}

uses interface-state-attributes-mld;
// interface
}
// interfaces
}
// mld
}
// augment

/*
* RPCs
*/

crpc clear-igmp-groups {
  if-feature feature-igmp;
  if-feature rpc-clear-groups;
  description
  "Clears the specified IGMP cache entries.";

  input {
    leaf interface-name {
      type leafref {
        path "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/
          + "rt:control-plane-protocol/
          + "igmp-mld:igmp/igmp-mld:interfaces/
          + "igmp-mld:interface/igmp-mld:interface-name";
      }
      description
      "Name of the IGMP interface.
      If it is not specified, IGMP groups from all interfaces
      are cleared.";
    }
    leaf group-address {
      type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-group-address;
      description
      "Multicast group IPv4 address.
      If it is not specified, all IGMP group entries are
      cleared.";
    }
    leaf source-address {

type rt-types:ipv4-multicast-source-address;
description
"Multicast source IPv4 address.
  If it is not specified, all IGMP source-group entries are cleared.";
}
}
} // rpc clear-igmp-groups

type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
description
"Multicast group IPv6 address.
  If it is not specified, all MLD group entries are cleared.";
}
leaf group-address {
  type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-group-address;
description
"Multicast group IPv6 address.
  If it is not specified, all MLD group entries are cleared.";
}
leaf source-address {
  type rt-types:ipv6-multicast-source-address;
description
"Multicast source IPv6 address.
  If it is not specified, all MLD source-group entries are cleared.";
}
}
} // rpc clear-mld-groups
}
5. Security Considerations

The YANG module specified in this document defines a schema for data that is designed to be accessed via network management protocols such as NETCONF [RFC6241] or RESTCONF [RFC8040]. The lowest NETCONF layer is the secure transport layer, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is Secure Shell (SSH) [RFC6242]. The lowest RESTCONF layer is HTTPS, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is TLS [RFC 8446].

The Network Configuration Access Control Model (NACM) [RFC8341] provides the means to restrict access for particular NETCONF or RESTCONF users to a preconfigured subset of all available NETCONF or RESTCONF protocol operations and content.

There are a number of data nodes defined in this YANG module that are writable/creatable/deletable (i.e., config true, which is the default). These data nodes may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. Write operations (e.g., edit-config) to these data nodes without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

Under /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/igmp-mld:igmp,

igmp-mld:global

This subtree specifies the configuration for the IGMP attributes at the global level on an IGMP instance. Modifying the configuration can cause IGMP membership deleted or reconstructed on all the interfaces of an IGMP instance.

igmp-mld:interfaces

This subtree specifies the configuration for the IGMP attributes at the interface-global level on a IGMP instance. Modifying the configuration can cause IGMP membership deleted or reconstructed on all the interfaces of an IGMP instance.

igmp-mld:interfaces/interface

This subtree specifies the configuration for the IGMP attributes at the interface level on an IGMP instance. Modifying the configuration can cause IGMP membership deleted or reconstructed on a specific interface of an IGMP instance.

Under /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/igmp-mld:mld,
igmp-mld:global

This subtree specifies the configuration for the MLD attributes at the global level on an MLD instance. Modifying the configuration can cause MLD membership deleted or reconstructed on all the interfaces of an MLD instance.

igmp-mld:interfaces

This subtree specifies the configuration for the MLD attributes at the interface-global level on an MLD instance. Modifying the configuration can cause MLD membership deleted or reconstructed on all the interfaces of an MLD instance.

igmp-mld:interfaces/interface

This subtree specifies the configuration for the MLD attributes at the interface level on a device. Modifying the configuration can cause MLD membership deleted or reconstructed on a specific interface of an MLD instance.

Unauthorized access to any data node of these subtrees can adversely affect the membership records of multicast routing subsystem on the local device. This may lead to network malfunctions, delivery of packets to inappropriate destinations, and other problems.

Some of the readable data nodes in this YANG module may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control read access (e.g., via get, get-config, or notification) to these data nodes. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/igmp-mld:igmp

/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/igmp-mld:mld

Unauthorized access to any data node of the above subtree can disclose the operational state information of IGMP or MLD on this device.

Some of the RPC operations in this YANG module may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus
important to control access to these operations. These are the operations and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

- clear-igmp-groups
- clear-mld-groups

Unauthorized access to any of the above RPC operations can delete the IGMP or MLD membership records on this device.

6. IANA Considerations

RFC Ed.: In this section, replace all occurrences of ’XXXX’ with the actual RFC number (and remove this note).

This document registers the following namespace URIs in the IETF XML registry [RFC3688]:

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Registrant Contact: The IESG.
XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.
--------------------------------------------------------------------
```

This document registers the following YANG modules in the YANG Module Names registry [RFC6020]:

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------
name:         ietf-igmp-mld
prefix:       igmp-mld
reference:    RFC XXXX
--------------------------------------------------------------------
```

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8. Contributing Authors

Yisong Liu
Huawei Technologies
Huawei Bldg., No.156 Beiqing Rd.
Beijing  100095
China
Email: liuyisong@huawei.com

9. References

9.1. Normative References

9.2. Informative References


9.2. Informative References


Authors’ Addresses

Xufeng Liu  
Volta Networks  

Email: xufeng.liu.ietf@gmail.com

Feng Guo  
Huawei Technologies  
Huawei Bldg., No.156 Beiqing Rd.  
Beijing  100095  
China  

Email: guofeng@huawei.com

Mahesh Sivakumar  
Juniper Networks  
1133 Innovation Way  
Sunnyvale, California  
USA  

Email: sivakumar.mahesh@gmail.com

Pete McAllister  
Metaswitch Networks  
100 Church Street  
Enfield  EN2 6BQ  
UK  

Email: pete.mcallister@metaswitch.com

Anish Peter  
Individual  

Email: anish.ietf@gmail.com