Conference Event Package Data Format Extension
for Centralized Conferencing (XCON)

Abstract

This document specifies the notification mechanism for XCON (centralized conferencing). This mechanism reuses the SIP (Session Initiation Protocol) event package for conference state. Additionally, the notification mechanism includes support for the XCON data model and for partial notifications.

Status of This Memo

This is an Internet Standards Track document.

This document is a product of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). It represents the consensus of the IETF community. It has received public review and has been approved for publication by the Internet Engineering Steering Group (IESG). Further information on Internet Standards is available in Section 2 of RFC 5741.

Information about the current status of this document, any errata, and how to provide feedback on it may be obtained at http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6502.
Copyright Notice

Copyright (c) 2012 IETF Trust and the persons identified as the
document authors. All rights reserved.

This document is subject to BCP 78 and the IETF Trust’s Legal
Provisions Relating to IETF Documents
(http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info) in effect on the date of
publication of this document. Please review these documents
carefully, as they describe your rights and restrictions with respect
to this document. Code Components extracted from this document must
include Simplified BSD License text as described in Section 4.e of
the Trust Legal Provisions and are provided without warranty as
described in the Simplified BSD License.

This document may contain material from IETF Documents or IETF
Contributions published or made publicly available before November
10, 2008. The person(s) controlling the copyright in some of this
material may not have granted the IETF Trust the right to allow
modifications of such material outside the IETF Standards Process.
Without obtaining an adequate license from the person(s) controlling
the copyright in such materials, this document may not be modified
outside the IETF Standards Process, and derivative works of it may
not be created outside the IETF Standards Process, except to format
it for publication as an RFC or to translate it into languages other
than English.
1. Introduction

The XCON (Centralized Conferencing) framework [RFC5239] defines a notification service that provides updates about a conference instance’s state to authorized parties using a notification protocol, as shown in Figure 1. This document specifies how to use the SIP (Session Initiation Protocol [RFC3261]) event package for conference state defined in [RFC4575] as a notification protocol between a client and a conference’s notification server.
In addition to specifying the SIP event package for conference state, [RFC4575] specifies a data format to be used with the event package. The XCON data model [RFC6501] extends that format with new elements and attributes so that the extended format supports more functionality (e.g., floor control). The notification protocol specified in this document supports all the data defined in the XCON data model (i.e., the data originally defined in [RFC4575] plus all the extensions defined in [RFC6501]) plus a partial notification mechanism based on XML patch operations [RFC5261].

2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119].
3. Notification Formats

In order to obtain notifications from a conference server’s notification service, a client subscribes to the ‘conference’ event package at the server as specified in [RFC4575]. Per [RFC4575], NOTIFY requests within this event package can carry an XML document in the "application/conference-info+xml" format. Additionally, per this specification, NOTIFY requests can also carry XML documents in the "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" and the "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml" formats.

A document in the "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" format provides the user agent with the whole state of a conference instance. A document in the "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml" format provides the user agent with the changes the state of the conference instance has experienced since the last notification sent to the user agent.

4. Full Notifications

Subscribers signal support for full notifications by including the "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" format in the Accept header field of the SUBSCRIBE requests they generate. If a client subscribing to the ‘conference’ event package generates an Accept header field that includes the MIME type "application/xcon-conference-info+xml", the server has the option of returning documents that follow the XML format specified in [RFC6501] and are carried in "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" message bodies.

4.1. Backwards Compatibility

Conference servers that implement the SIP event package for conference state and support the "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" MIME type MUST also support the "application/conference-info+xml" MIME type. This way, legacy clients, which only support "application/conference-info+xml", are able to receive notifications in a format they understand.

Clients that implement the SIP event package for conference state and support the "application/xcon-conference-info+xml" MIME type SHOULD also support the "application/conference-info+xml" MIME type. This way, these clients are able to receive notifications from legacy servers, which only support "application/conference-info+xml", in a format they understand.
5. Partial Notifications

The conference state reported by this event package may contain many elements. When the "xcon-conference-info+xml" format is used and there is a change in the state of an element, the server generates a notification with the whole conference state. Generating large notifications to report small changes does not meet the efficiency requirements of some bandwidth-constrained environments. The partial notifications mechanism specified in this section is a more efficient way to report changes in the conference state.

The SIP event package for conference state defined a partial notification mechanism based on <state> elements. Servers compliant with this specification MUST NOT use that partial notification mechanism. Instead, they MUST use the mechanism specified in this section.

Subscribers signal support for partial notifications by including the "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml" format in the Accept header field of the SUBSCRIBE requests they generate. If a client subscribing to the ‘conference’ event package generates an Accept header field that includes the MIME type "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml", the server has the option of returning documents that follow the XML format specified in Section 5.4 and are carried in "application/xcon-conference-diff-info+xml" message bodies.

5.1. Generation of Partial Notifications

Once a subscription is accepted and installed, the server MUST deliver full state in its first notification. To report full state, the server MUST set the Content-Type header field to the value "application/xcon-conference-info+xml".

In order to deliver a partial notification, the server MUST set the Content-Type header field to the value "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml". When the server generates a partial notification, the server SHOULD only include the information that has changed compared to the previous notification. It is up to the server’s local policy to determine what is considered as a change to the previous state.

The server MUST construct partial notifications according to the following logic: all the information that has been added to the document is listed inside <add> elements. All information that has been removed from the document is listed inside <remove> elements, and all information that has been changed is listed under <replace> elements.
The server MUST NOT send a new NOTIFY request with a partial notification until it has received a final response from the subscriber for the previous one or the previous NOTIFY request has timed out.

When the server receives a SUBSCRIBE request (refresh or termination) within the associated subscription, it SHOULD send a NOTIFY request containing the full document using the 'application/xcon-conference-info+xml' content type.

If the server has used a content type other than 'application/xcon-conference-info+xml' in notifications within the existing subscription and changes to deliver partial notifications, the server MUST deliver full state using the 'application/xcon-conference-info+xml' content type before generating its first partial notification.

5.2. Processing of Partial Notifications

When a subscriber receives the first notification containing full state in a 'application/xcon-conference-info+xml' MIME body, the subscriber MUST store the received full document as its local copy.

When the subscriber receives a subsequent notification, the subscriber MUST modify its locally stored information according to the following logic:

- If the notification carries an 'application/xcon-conference-info+xml' document, the subscriber MUST replace its local copy of the document with the document received in the notification.

- If the notification carries an 'application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml' document, the subscriber MUST apply the changes indicated in the received 'application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml' document to its local copy of the full document.

If the subscriber encounters a processing error while processing an 'application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml' encoded document, the subscriber SHOULD renew its subscription. A subscriber can fall back to normal operations by not including the "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml" format in a new SUBSCRIBE request.

If the server changes the content type used in notifications within the existing subscription, the subscriber MUST discard all the previously received information and process the new content as specified for that content type.
5.3. Partial Notification Format

An xcon-conference-info-diff document is an XML [W3C.REC-xml-20081126] document that MUST be well-formed and SHOULD be valid. The namespace URI for the <conference-info-diff> root document element is defined in [RFC6501]:

\[urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:xcon-conference-info\]

The root document element <conference-info-diff> has a single mandatory attribute, "entity". The value of this attribute is the conference object identifier (XCON-URI) that identifies the conference being described in the document.

The content of the <conference-info-diff> element is an unordered sequence of <add>, <replace>, and <remove> elements followed by elements from other namespaces for the purposes of extensibility. Any such unknown elements MUST be ignored by the client. The <add>, <replace>, and <remove> elements can contain other extension attributes than what are defined in the corresponding base types of [RFC5261].

5.4. XML Schema for Partial Notifications

This is the XML schema for the "application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml" data format. The "urn:ietf:params:xml:schema:xml-patch-ops" schema is defined in [RFC5261].

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:xcon-conference-info"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:xcon-conference-info"
xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
elementFormDefault="qualified">

<!-- include patch-ops type definitions -->
<xs:include
schemaLocation="urn:ietf:params:xml:schema:patch-ops"/>

<!-- partial updates -->
<xs:element name="conference-info-diff">
<xs:complexType>
<xs:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
<xs:choice>
<!-- add some content -->
<xs:element name="add">
<xs:complexType mixed="true">
<xs:complexContent>
</xs:complexContent>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:element>
</xs:choice>
</xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```
<xs:extension base="add">
  <xs:anyAttribute processContents="lax"/>
</xs:extension>
</xs:complexContent>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:element>

<!-- remove some content -->
<xs:element name="remove">
  <xs:complexType>
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:extension base="remove">
        <xs:anyAttribute processContents="lax"/>
      </xs:extension>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>

<!-- replace some content -->
<xs:element name="replace">
  <xs:complexType mixed="true">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:extension base="replace">
        <xs:anyAttribute processContents="lax"/>
      </xs:extension>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>

<!-- allow extension elements from other namespaces -->
<xs:any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
</xs:choice>
</xs:sequence>
<xs:attribute name="entity" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>
<xs:anyAttribute processContents="lax"/>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:element>
</xs:schema>

5.5. Examples

The following is an ‘application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml’ partial update document:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<conference-info-diff
 xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:xcon-conference-info"
 entity="conference123@example.com">
<add>
  <target
     uri="sip:john@example.com" method="refer"/>
</add>

<replace sel="/conference-state/user-count/text()">5</replace>

</conference-info-diff>

6.  IANA Considerations

   There are four IANA considerations associated with this
   specification.

6.1.  MIME type Registration: application/xcon-conference-info+xml

   This section registers the ‘application/xcon-conference-info+xml’
   MIME type.

   MIME media type name:  application
   MIME subtype name:  xcon-conference-info+xml
   Mandatory parameters: none
   Optional Parameters:  Same as charset parameter application/xml as
   specified in [RFC3023].
   Encoding considerations:  Same as encoding considerations of
   application/xml as specified in [RFC3023].
   Security considerations:  Security considerations: See Section 10 of
   [RFC3023].
   Interoperability considerations:  none
   Published specification:  RFC 6502
   Applications that use this media type:  This document type has been
   defined to support centralized conferencing applications.
   Additional Information:
   Magic Number:  none
   File extension:  .xml
   Macintosh file type code:  "TEXT"
6.2. MIME type Registration: application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml

This section registers the `application/xcon-conference-info-diff+xml` MIME type.

MIME media type name: application

MIME subtype name: xcon-conference-info-diff+xml

Mandatory parameters: none

Optional Parameters: Same as charset parameter application/xml as specified in [RFC3023].

Encoding considerations: Same as encoding considerations of application/xml as specified in [RFC3023].

Security considerations: Security considerations: See Section 10 of [RFC3023].

Interoperability considerations: none

Published specification: RFC 6502

Applications that use this media type: This document type has been defined to support partial notifications in centralized conferencing applications.

Additional Information:

Magic Number: none

File extension: .xml

Macintosh file type code: "TEXT"

Personal and email address for further information: IETF XCON Working Group <xcon@ietf.org>

Intended usage: COMMON
6.3. URN Sub-Namespace Registration: xcon-conference-info-diff

This section registers a new XML namespace per the procedures in [RFC3688].


Registrant Contact: IETF SIPPING working group <sipping@ietf.org>, Gonzalo Camarillo <Gonzalo.Camarillo@ericsson.com>

XML:

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML Basic 1.0//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-basic/xhtml-basic10.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=iso-8859-1"/>
  <title>Partial Notifications in Centralized Conferencing</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Namespace for Partial Notifications in Centralized Conferencing</h1>
</body>
</html>

6.4. XML Schema Registration

This section registers an XML schema per the procedures in [RFC3688].


Registrant Contact: IETF XCON working group, <xcon@ietf.org>, Gonzalo Camarillo <Gonzalo.Camarillo@ericsson.com>

The XML for this schema can be found in Section 5.4.

7. Security Considerations

This document specifies how to deliver notifications using the SIP event package for conference state in two new formats. The fact that notifications are encoded in a different format does not have
security implications. Section 8 of [RFC4575] contains security considerations related to the use of the event package. Implementers of the event package need to follow those considerations regardless of the format used to encode their notifications.

8. References

8.1. Normative References


8.2. Informative References


Authors’ Addresses

Gonzalo Camarillo  
Ericsson  
Hirsalantie 11  
Jorvas  02420  
Finland  
EMail: Gonzalo.Camarillo@ericsson.com

Srivatsa Srinivasan  
EMail: srivatsa.srinivasan@gmail.com

Roni Even  
Gesher Erove Ltd  
14 David Hamelech  
Tel Aviv 64953  
Israel  
EMail: ron.even.tlv@gmail.com

Jari Urpalainen  
Nokia  
Itamerenkatu 11-13  
Helsinki  00180  
Finland  
EMail: jari.urpalainen@nokia.com